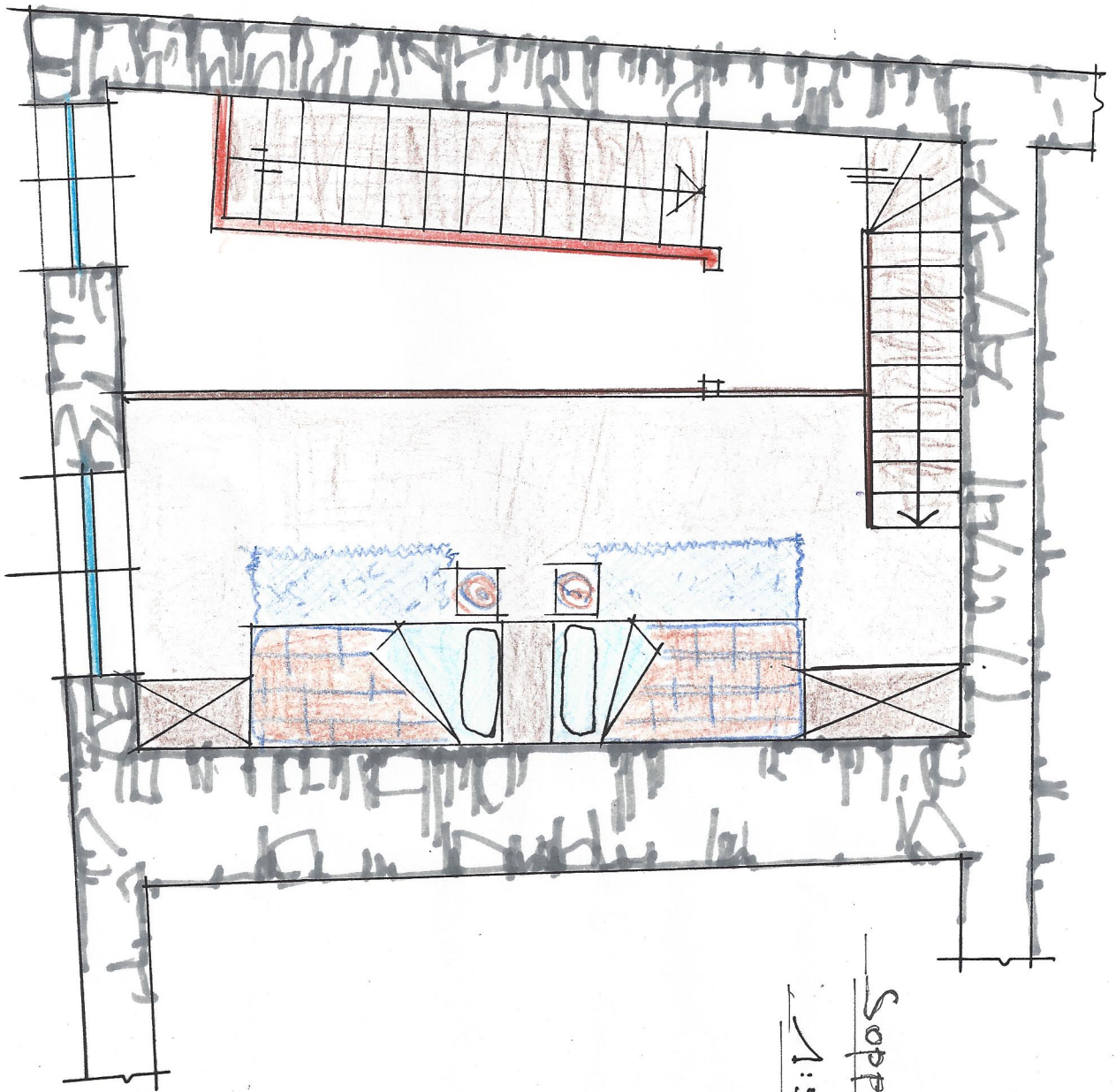




Soppalco -

1:50